

***Welcome to the 8<sup>th</sup>  
European Bifurcation Club  
12-13 October 2012 - Barcelona***

Deployment in autopsy models

*European Bifurcation Club*



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*European Bifurcation Club*



Side branch occlusion after coronary stent implantation in patients presenting with ST-elevation myocardial infarction: clinical impact and angiographic predictors.

Kralev S, Poerner TC, Basorth D, Lang S, Wolpert C, Haghi D, Borggreffe M, Haase KK, Süselbeck T.  
Am Heart J. 2006 Jan;151(1):153-7.

Natural history of small and medium-sized side branches after coronary stent implantation.

Poerner TC, Kralev S, Voelker W, Sueselbeck T, Latsch A, Pflieger S, Schumacher B, Borggreffe M, Haase KK.  
Am Heart J. 2002 Apr;143(4):627-35



## Why we started this study – published literature...

- FRONTIER stent registry reported an initial device success of 91%. At 6 month followup, the MACE rate was 17.1% with a main branch in-stent restenosis (ISR) of 25.3%.

Lefèvre T, Ormiston J, Guagliumi G, Schultheiss HP, Quilliet L, et al. (2005), J Am Coll Cardiol 46(4): 592-598.

- Newer data evaluating the ML Frontier  reported a device success of 95% (postprocedural main vessel stenosis 19%) with a follow-up ISR rate of 29% (in-stent late lumen loss  $0.52 \pm 0.44$ mm).

Radke PW, Jain D, Conrad A, Thomsen C, Remmel M, et al. (2008). Clin Res Cardiol 97(4): 260-265.



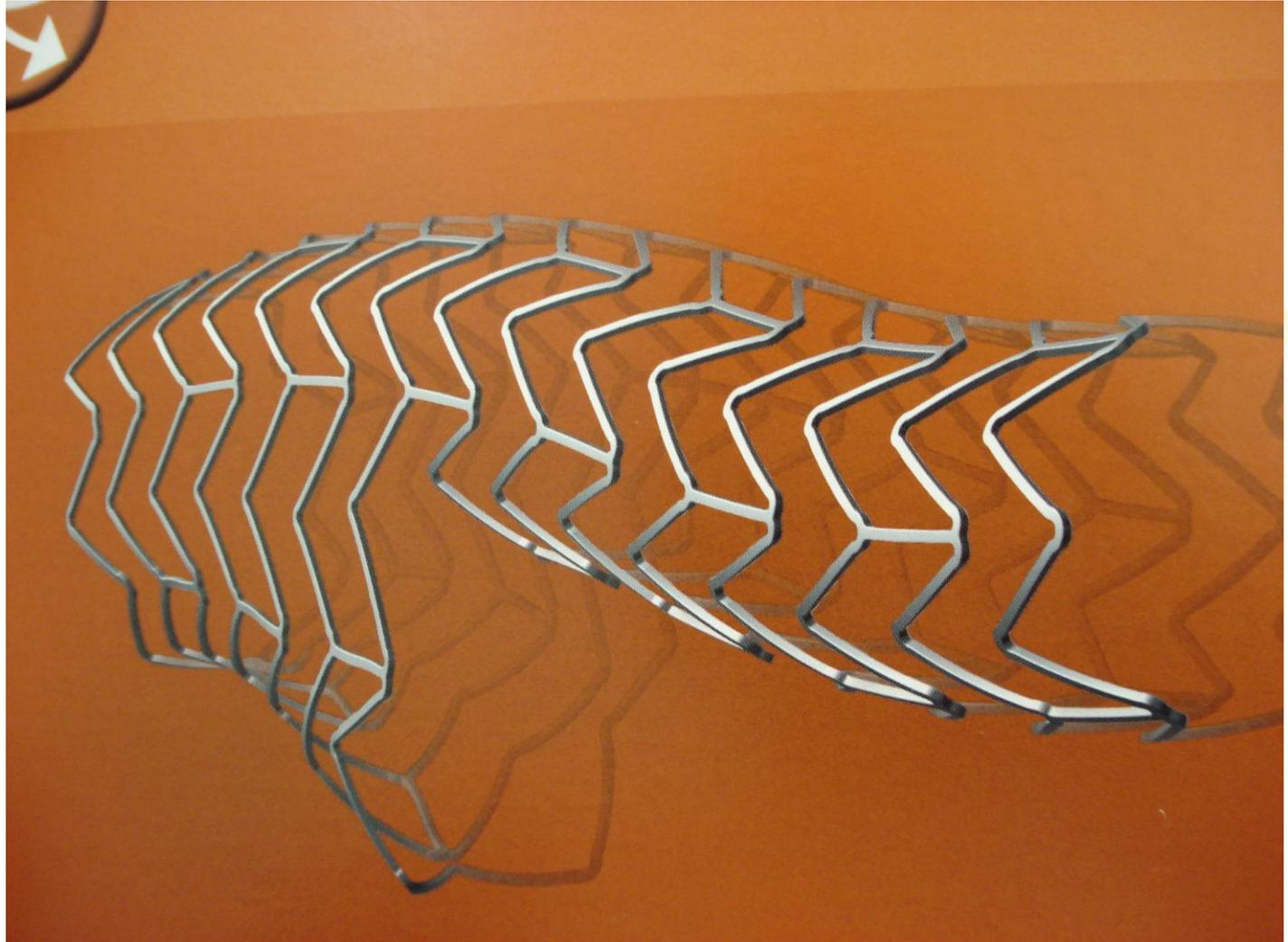
## Why we started this study – other methods...

- We have IVUS, OCT, etc....so do we need microcomputed tomography assessment of stents ?
  - IVUS & OCT are performed when the stent is already implanted in the patient
  - *Evaluation in real atherosclerotic lesions* (in comparison to expansion of stents in waterbath or air)
  - MCT assessment can be performed before using the stent in real life patients, and detect problems before they occur in real life



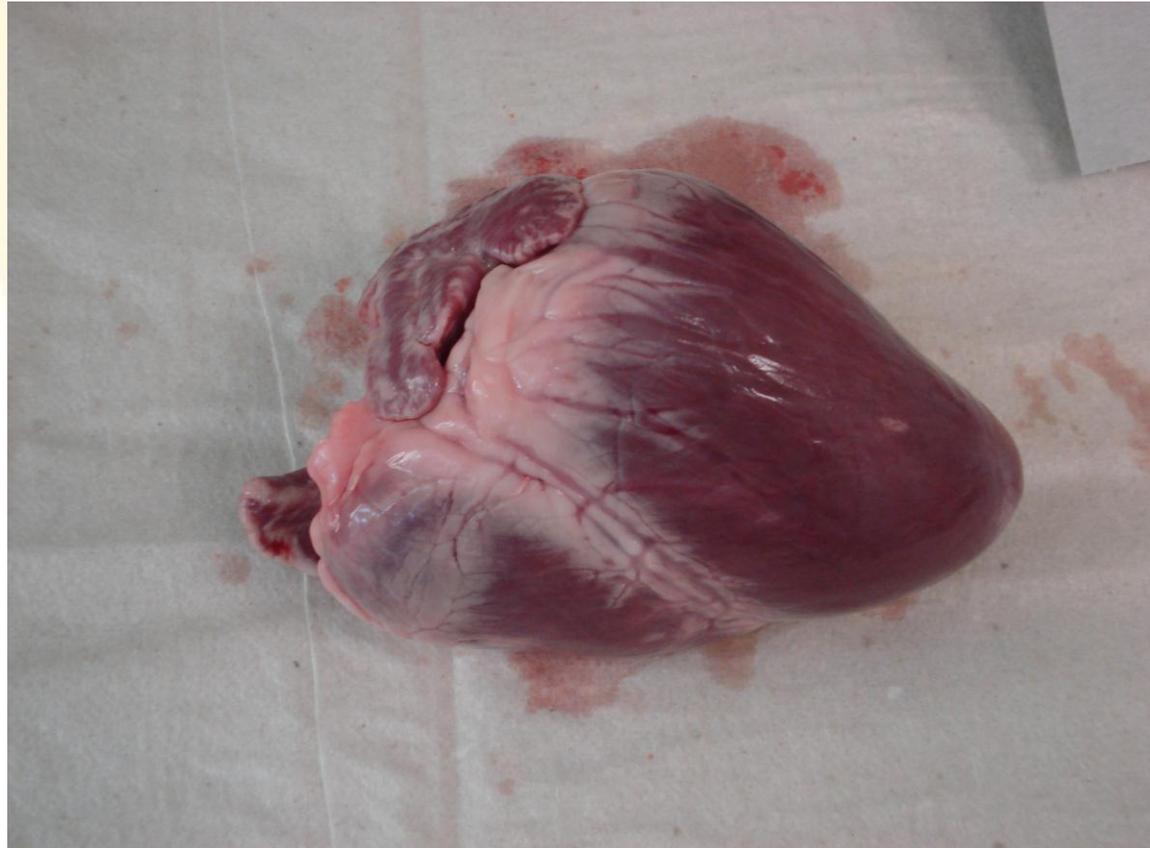
# Multi Link Frontier Stent

Abbott Vascular, Santa Clara, CA, USA





# Porcine heart sample before stenting



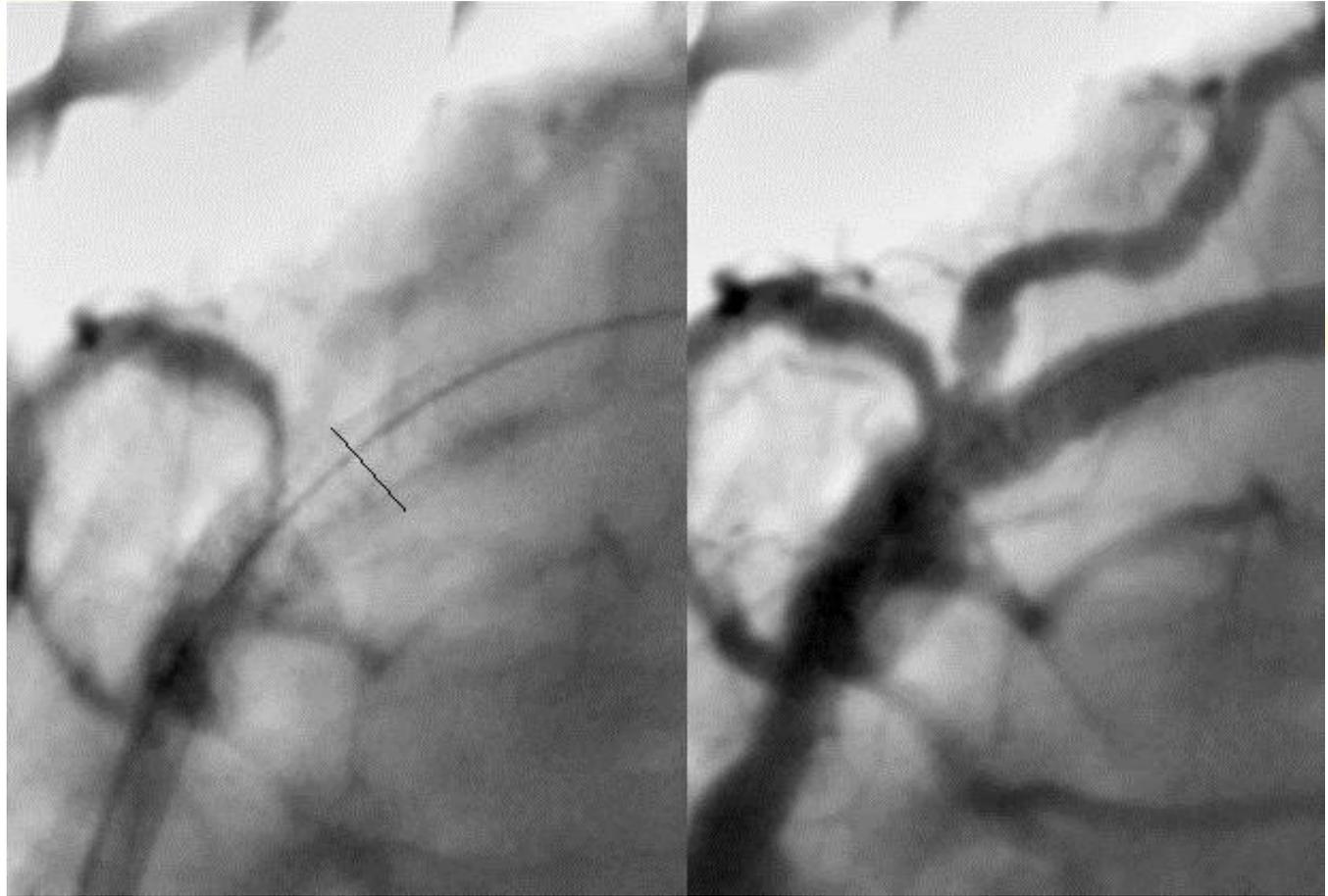
# Preparation of heart samples

- Difficulties, Limitations & Problems
  - No aortic back up of the catheter
  - Fixing of the heart sample
  - No physiological coronary flow
  - Standard LAO /RAO projections not possible
  - Limited number of available human autopsy heart samples





# Coronary angiography in heart samples





# Porcine heart sample after stentimplantation



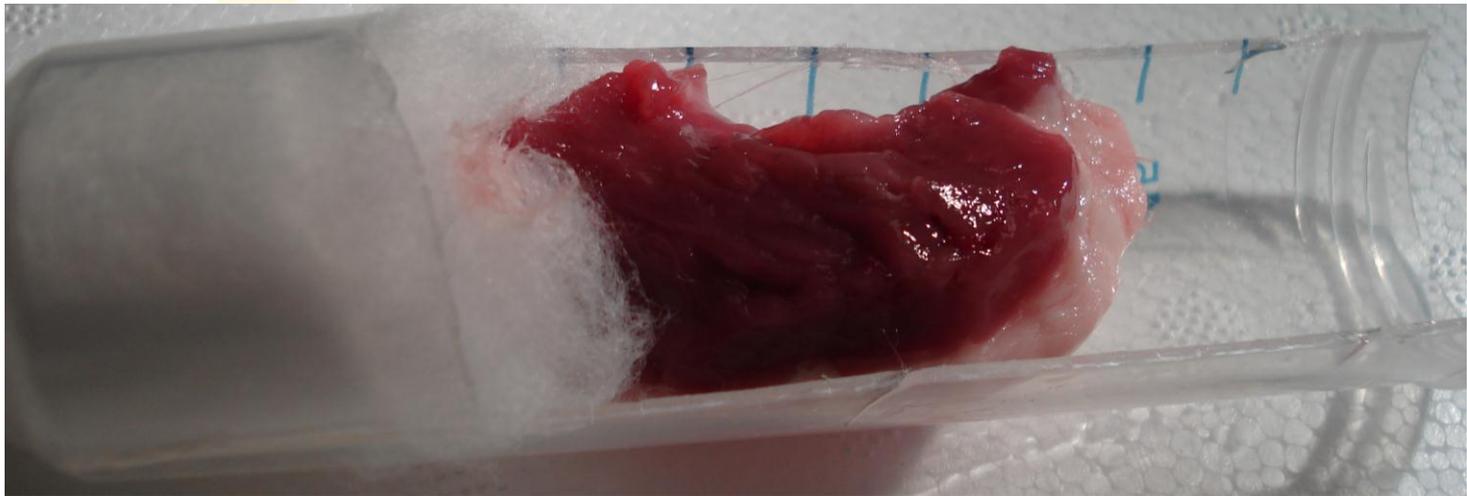


# ML Frontier™ stent in porcine coronary artery



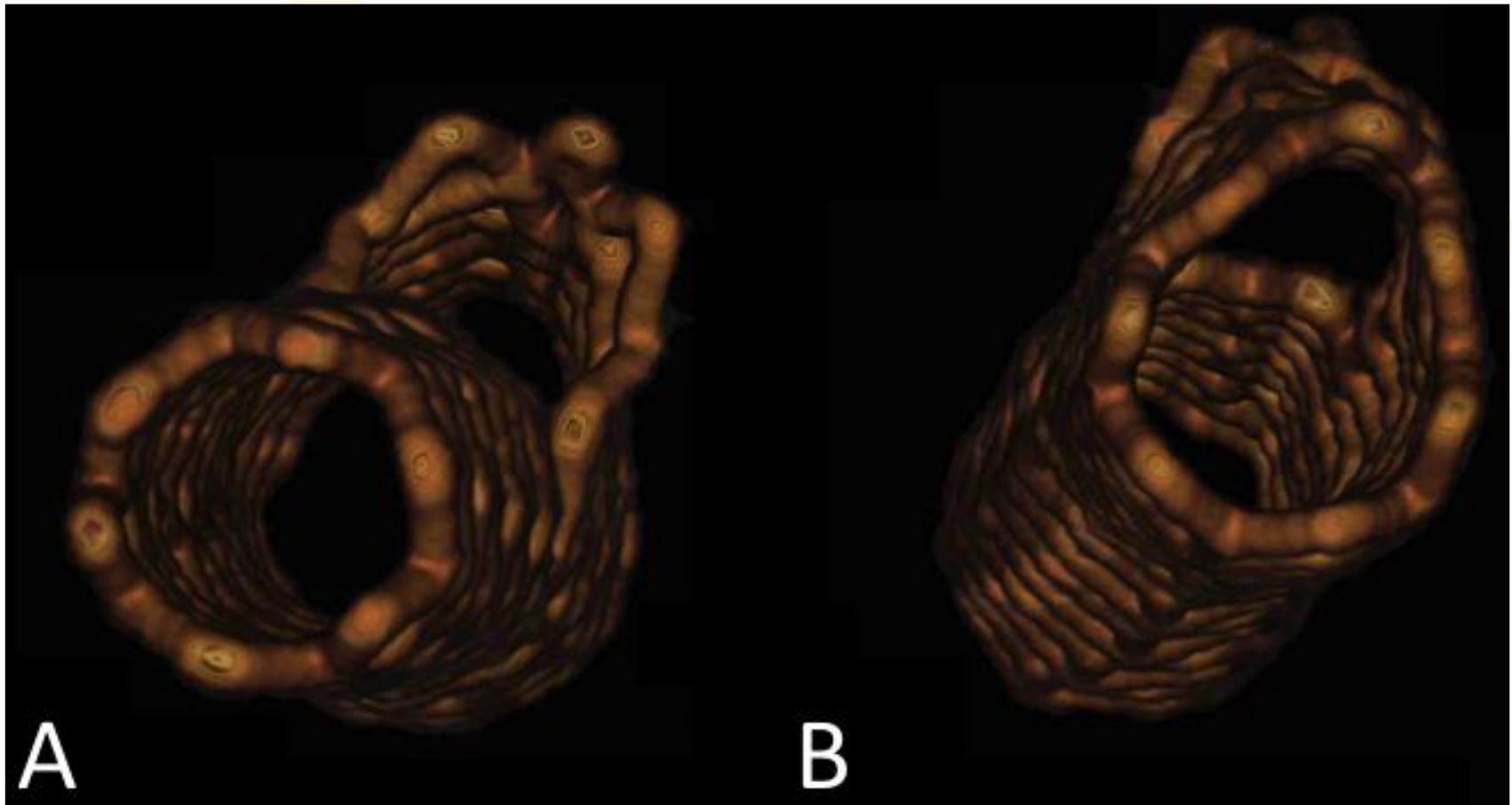


# Heart sample in Falcon Tube prepared for Micro CT

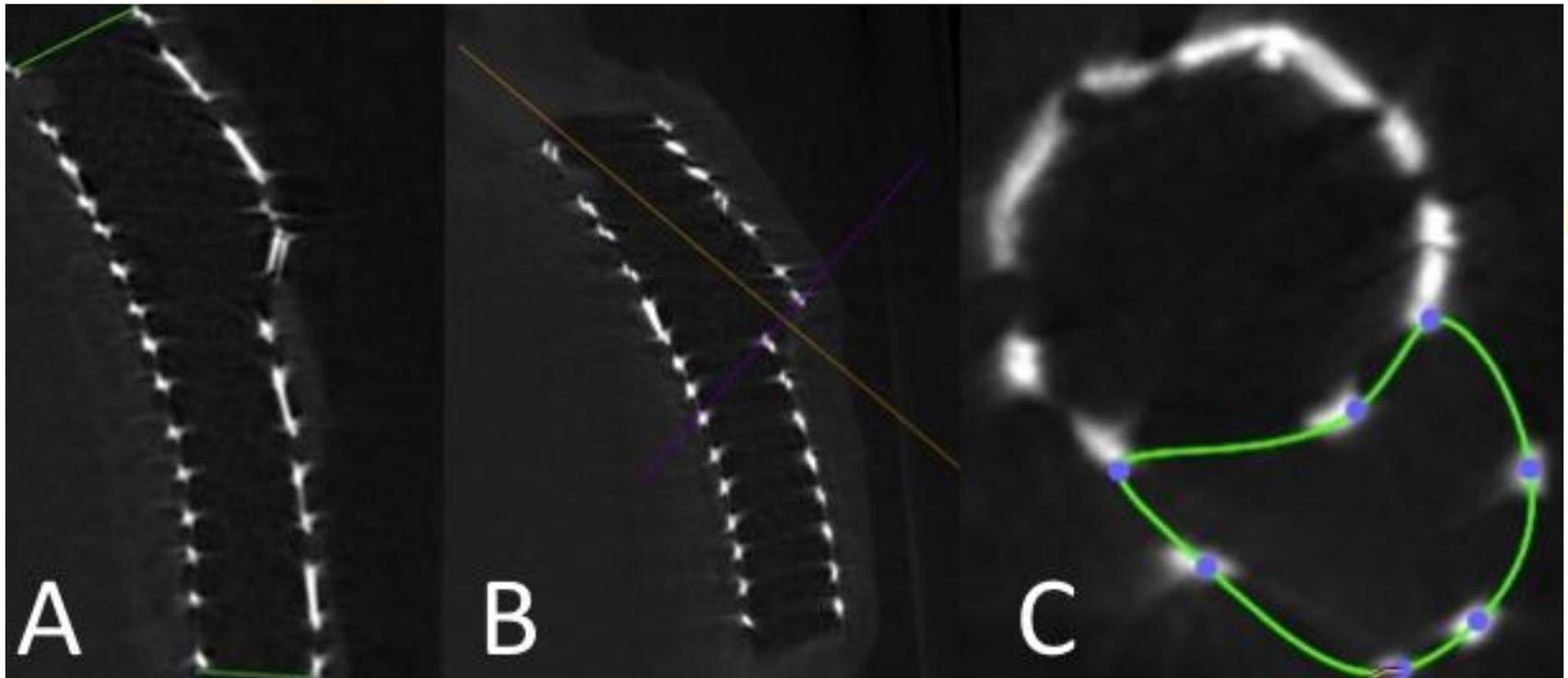




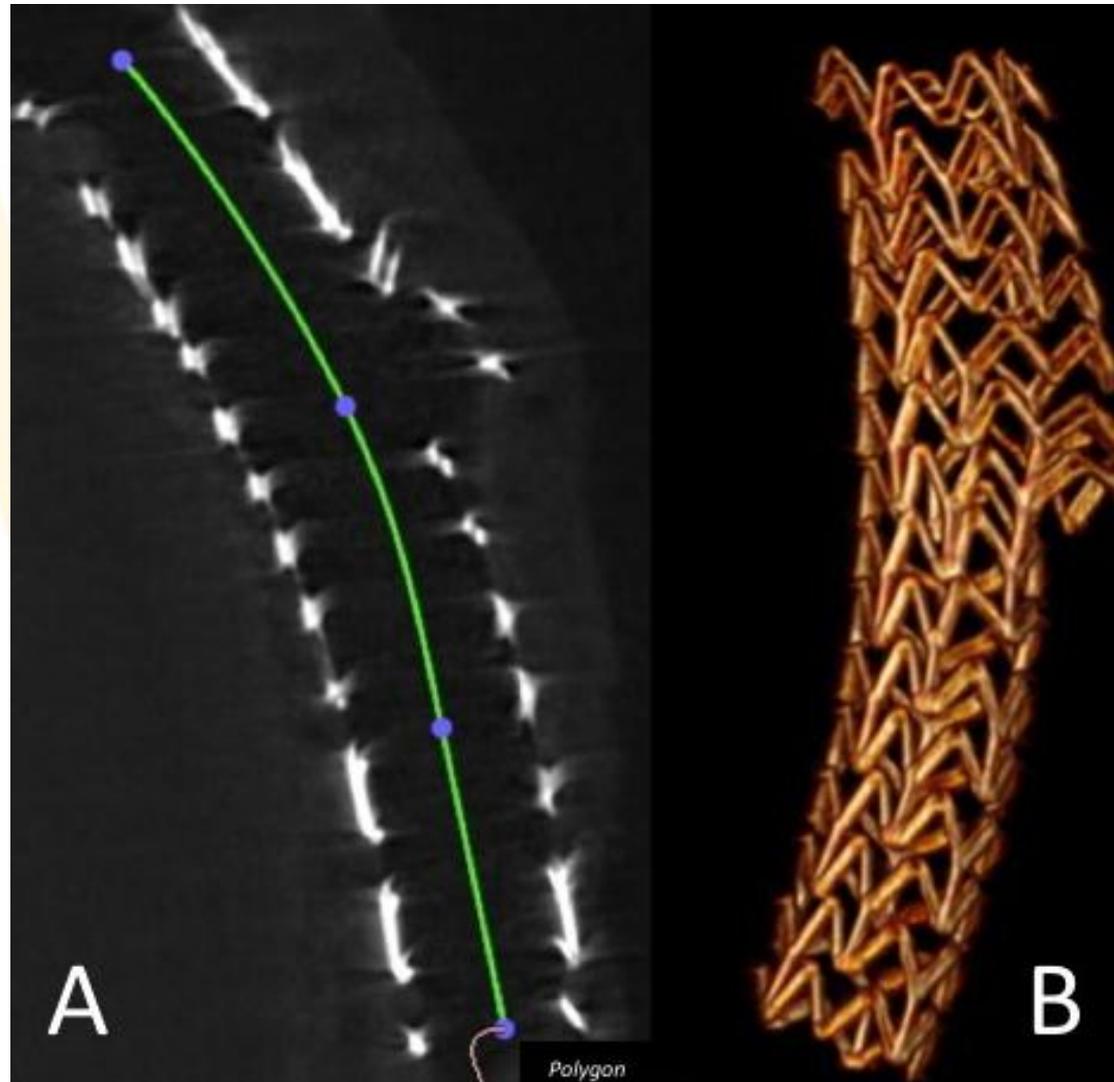
# 3D Visualization of the ML Frontier™ stent after expansion



# Assessment of the stent opening diameters and areas

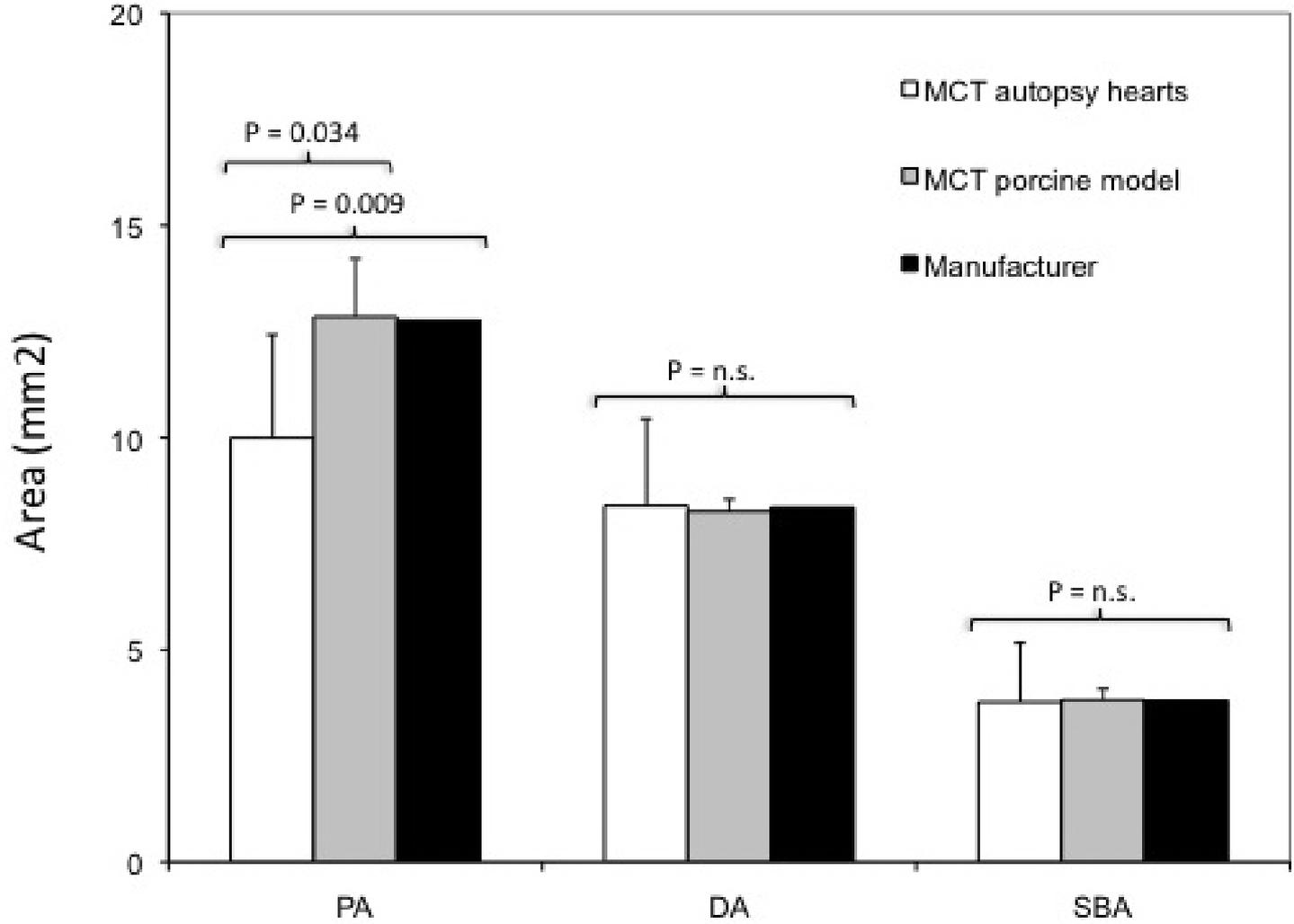


# Assessment of the stent length





# Comparison of stent areas between autopsy hearts, porcine model and data given by the manufacturer





# Conclusion

- *Micro-CT in autopsy heart samples is a feasible tool for exact surveying of dedicated stent systems in real atherosclerotic lesions (in comparison to expansion of stents in waterbath or air) and could make a contribution to the development of new stent systems*