

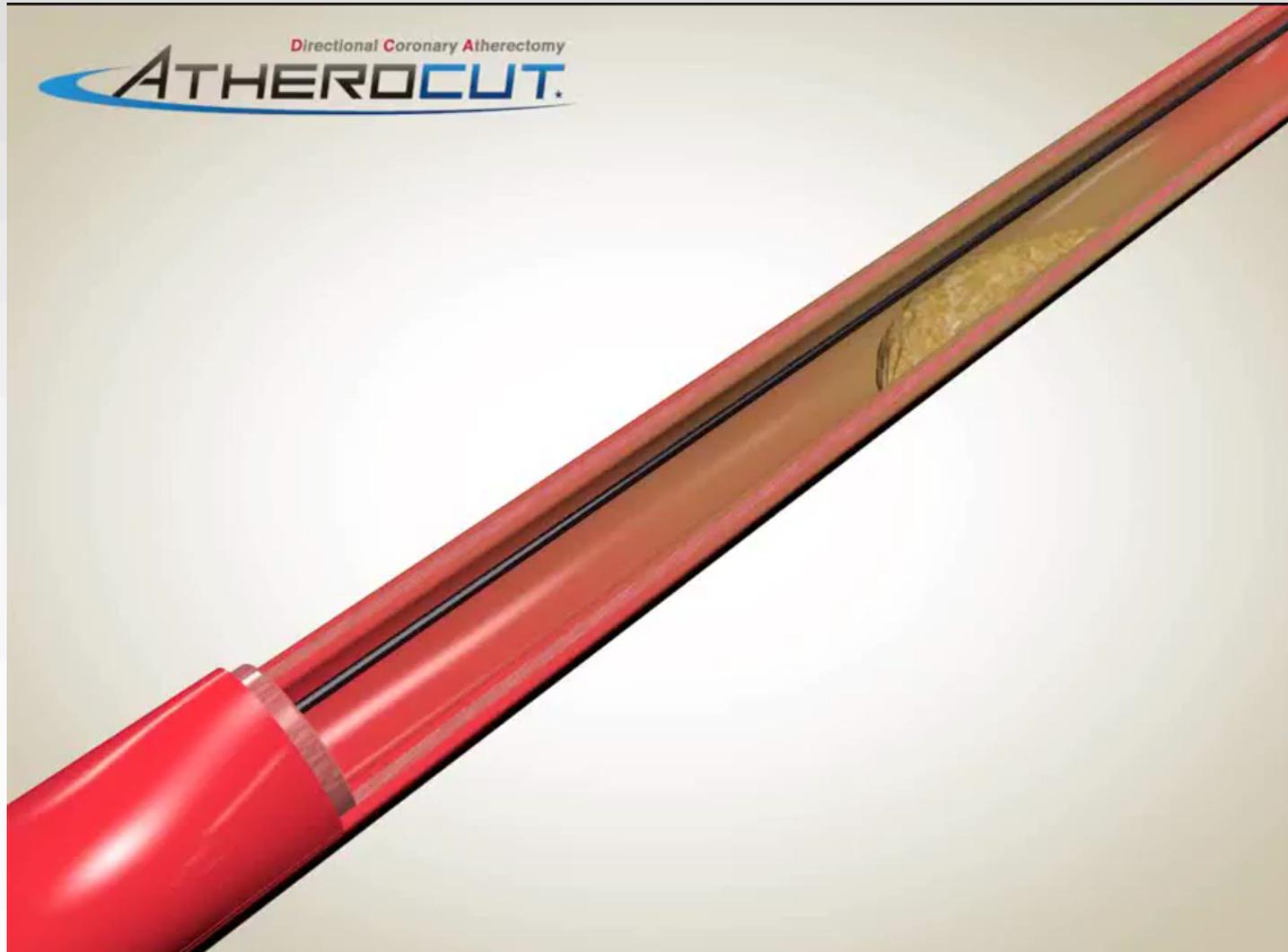
DCA revival in bifurcation **treatment**

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Disclosure

I do not have any potential conflict of interest.

DCA Mechanism





Pre-Drug-Eluting Stent Debulking of Bifurcated Coronary Lesions <PERFECT>

Tsuchikane E, et al. J Am Coll Cardiol 2007;50:1941-5.

Ostial or bifurcated lesion

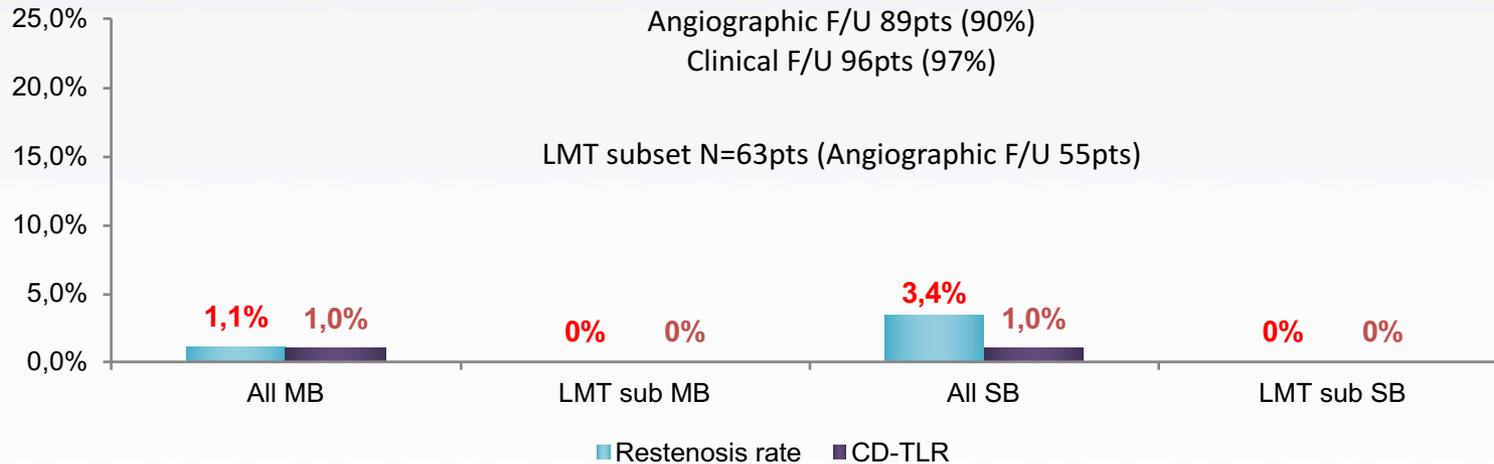
Distal LMT, ostium of LAD or LCx, or major bifurcation
Vessel Diameter: > 2.5mm

DCA ; IVUS target residual percent PA < 60%

Single or multiple SES Stenting ±KB or SB-dilation

N = 99 patients
Japanese 17 sites
Non-randomized
Prospective Registry

Complex stenting is only 2%.



Unprotected Left Main Coronary Artery Bifurcation Stenosis

Impact of Plaque Debulking Prior to Single Sirolimus-Eluting Stent Implantation

Tanaka N, et. al. J INVASIVE CARDIOL 2008;20:505–510.

de novo unprotected LMCA lesions
Single SES implanted
from the LMCA to the LAD across the LCx ostium

DCA arm
(n= 41 patients)

N = 101 Patients
Single center
Retrospective , observational study
(Non-randomized)

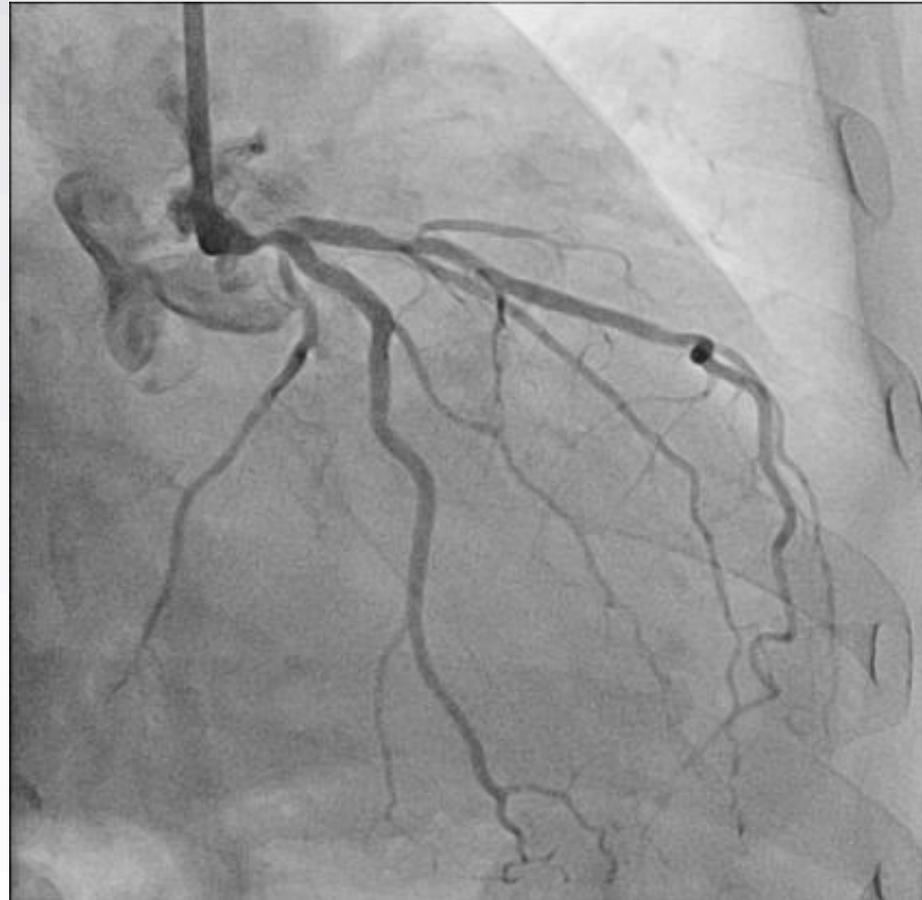
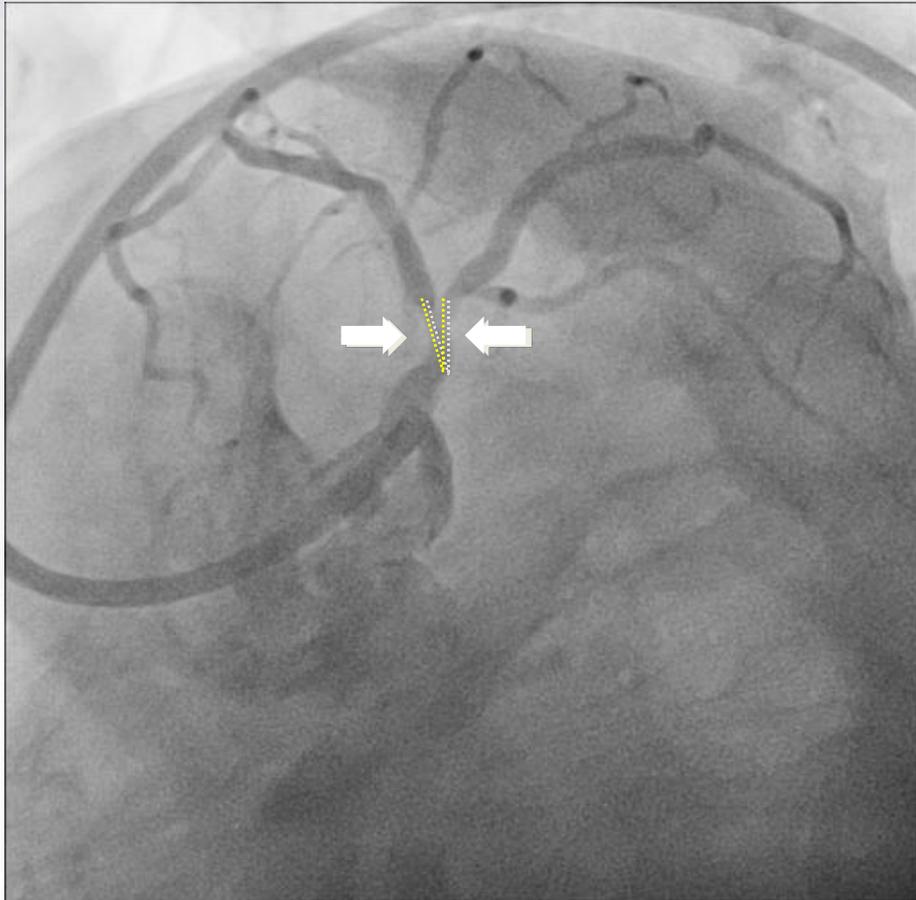
Non-DCA arm
(n=60 patients)

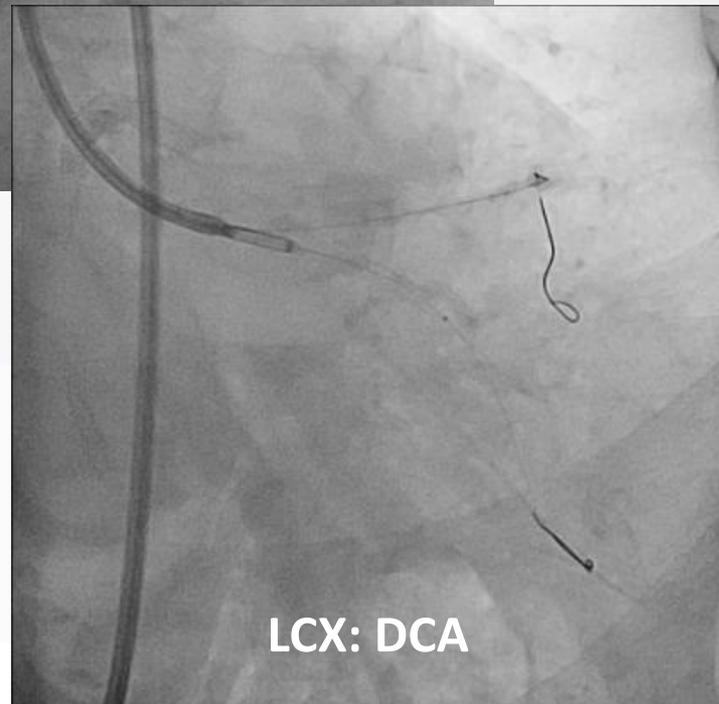
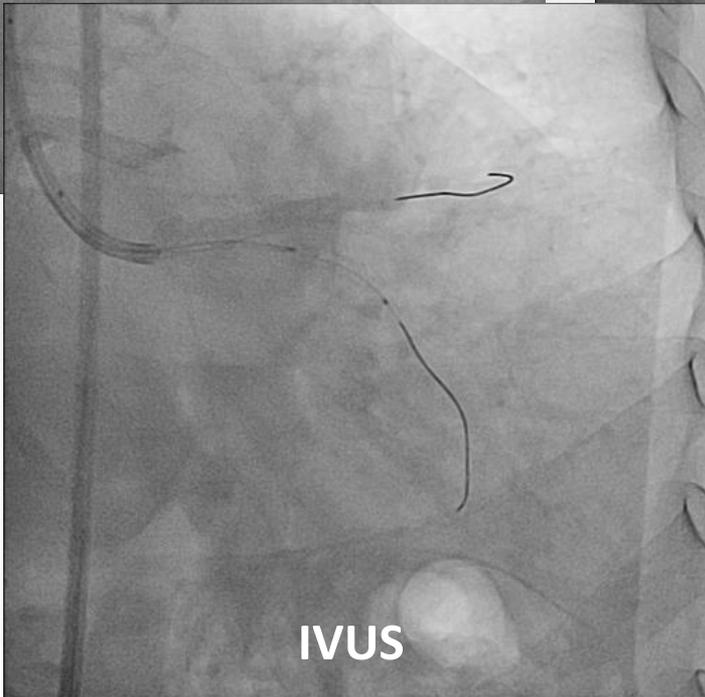
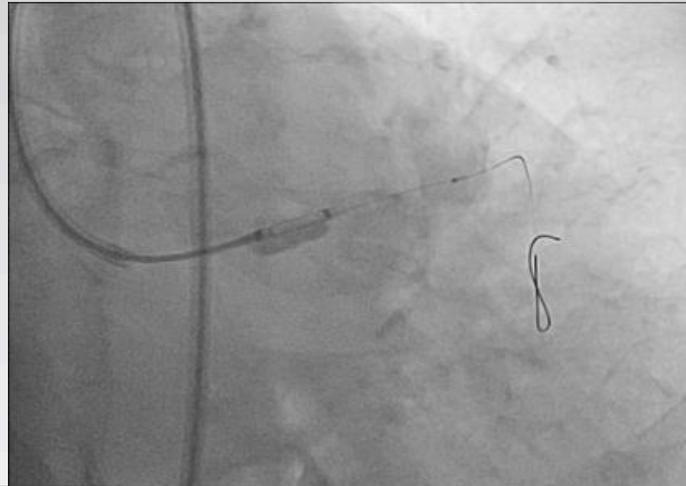
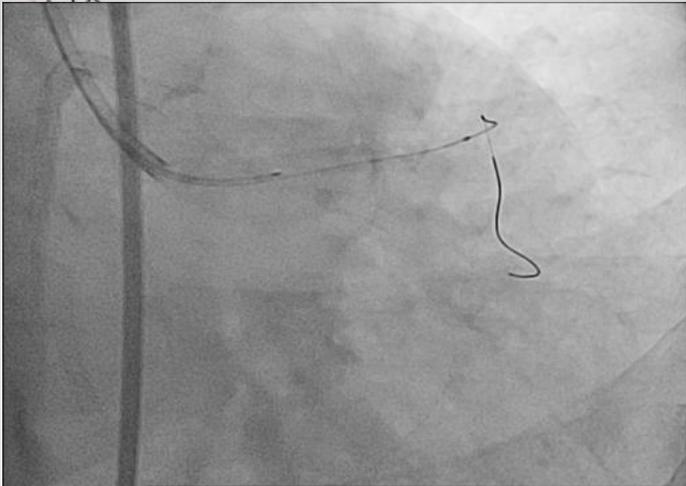
| (Number of Pts) | DCA + SES (41 pts) | SES (60 pts) | P-value |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| <u>Freedom from MACE</u> | 97.4 ± 2.6% | 88.6 ± 4.4% | 0.129 |
| <u>%DS of LCx</u> | | | |
| - baseline | 36.8 ± 21.5% | 26.9 ± 19.2% | 0.029 |
| - after PCI | 19.2 ± 13.1% | 28.3 ± 22.7% | 0.034 |
| - 9mo F/U | 20.8 ± 12.3% | 31.9 ± 21.4% | 0.007 |
| <u>Restenosis rate</u> | | | |
| - Stented site | 2.7% | 6.1% | 0.472 |
| - LCx ostium | 0% | 10.2% | 0.048 |

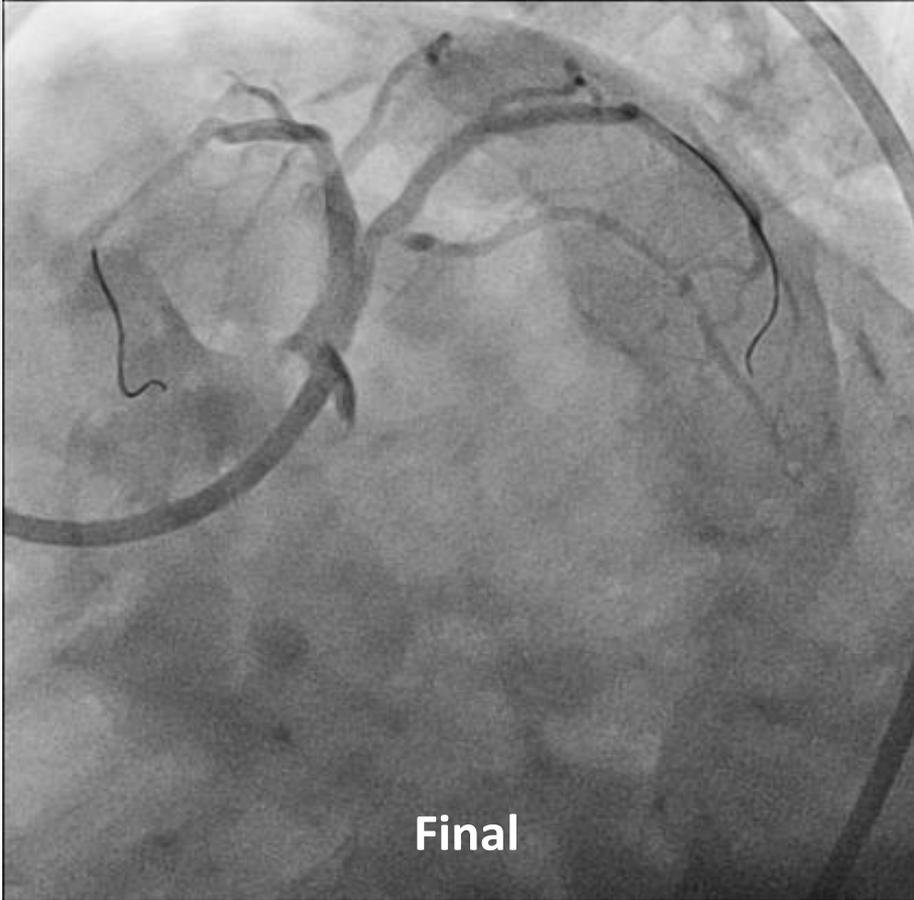
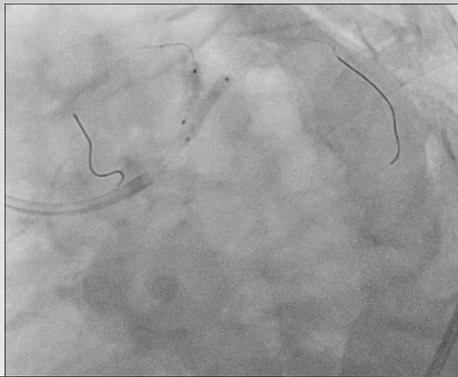
FLEXICUT \Rightarrow ATHEROCUT

| | ATHEROCUT® | FLEXICUT® |
|---|---|--|
| « Material » | | |
| (Cutter)  | Diamond-like coating (Vickers Hardness: 900) |  |
| « Specs » | | |
| Max OD  | Φ1.95mm (0.077inch) | |
| Window length | 6mm / 9mm | |
| Target vessel diameter | 3.0-4.4 mm (3 types) | |
| Nose cone  | Tapered nose-cone with tip | |
| Compatible Guiding catheter | More than 7Fr 8Fr is better. | |
| Rotational speed of MDU  | 6,000rpm | |

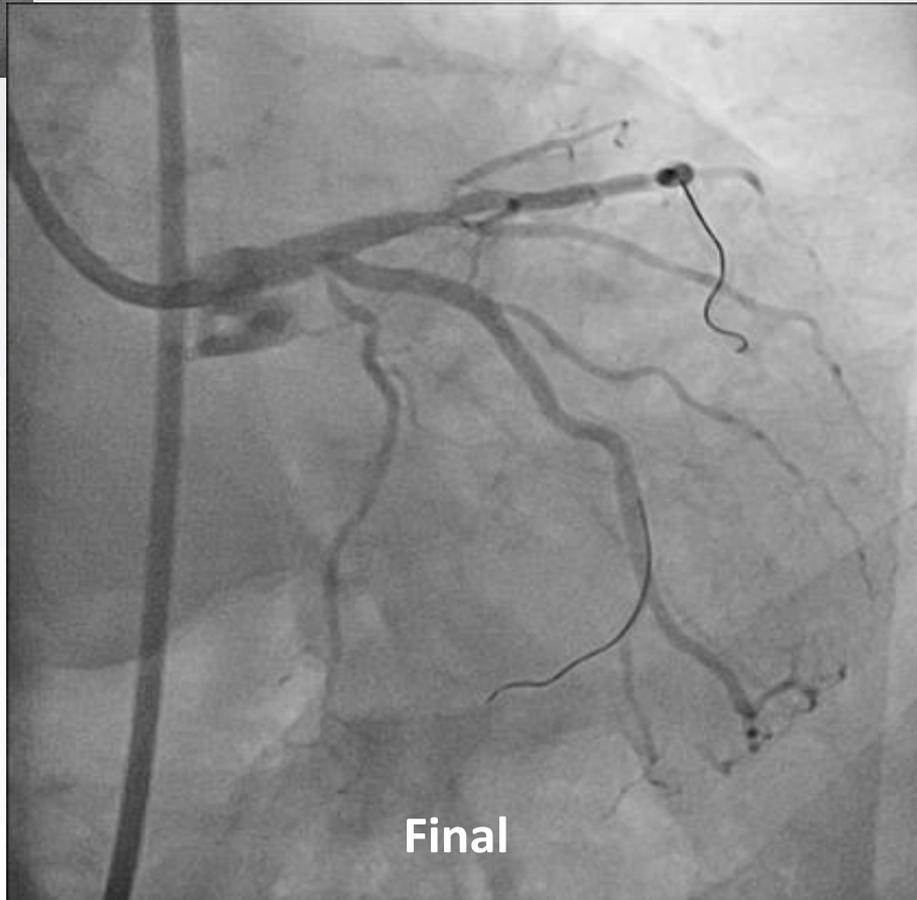
Case: 70's female; LMT DCA







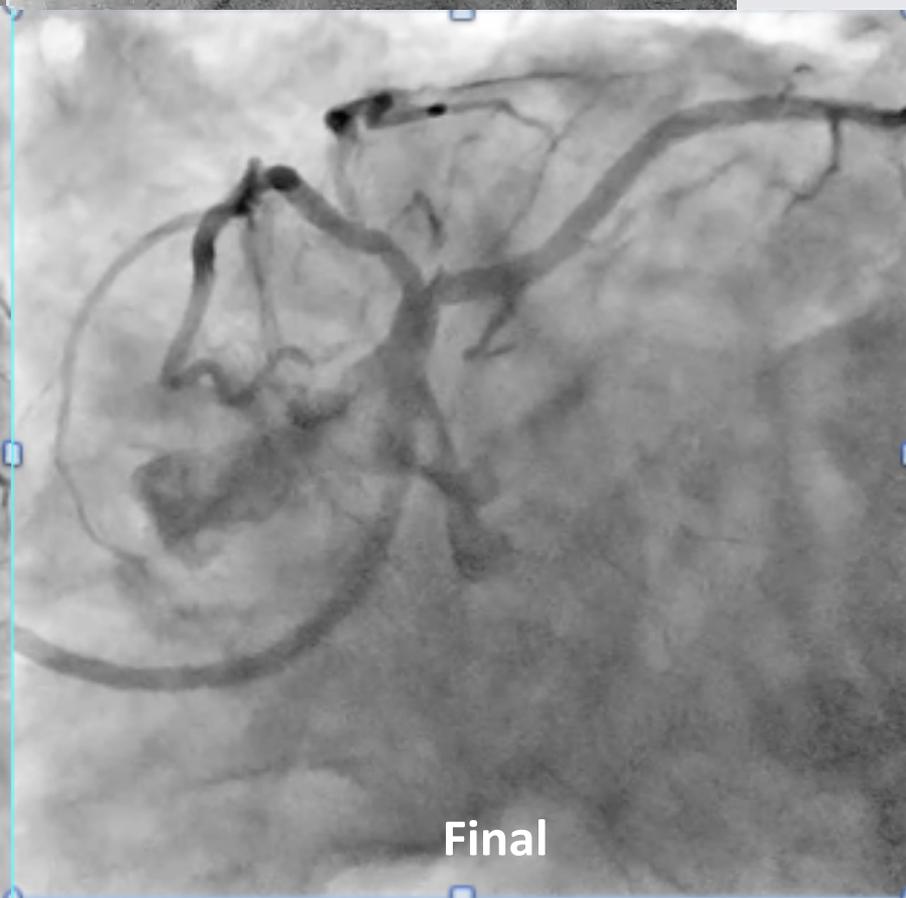
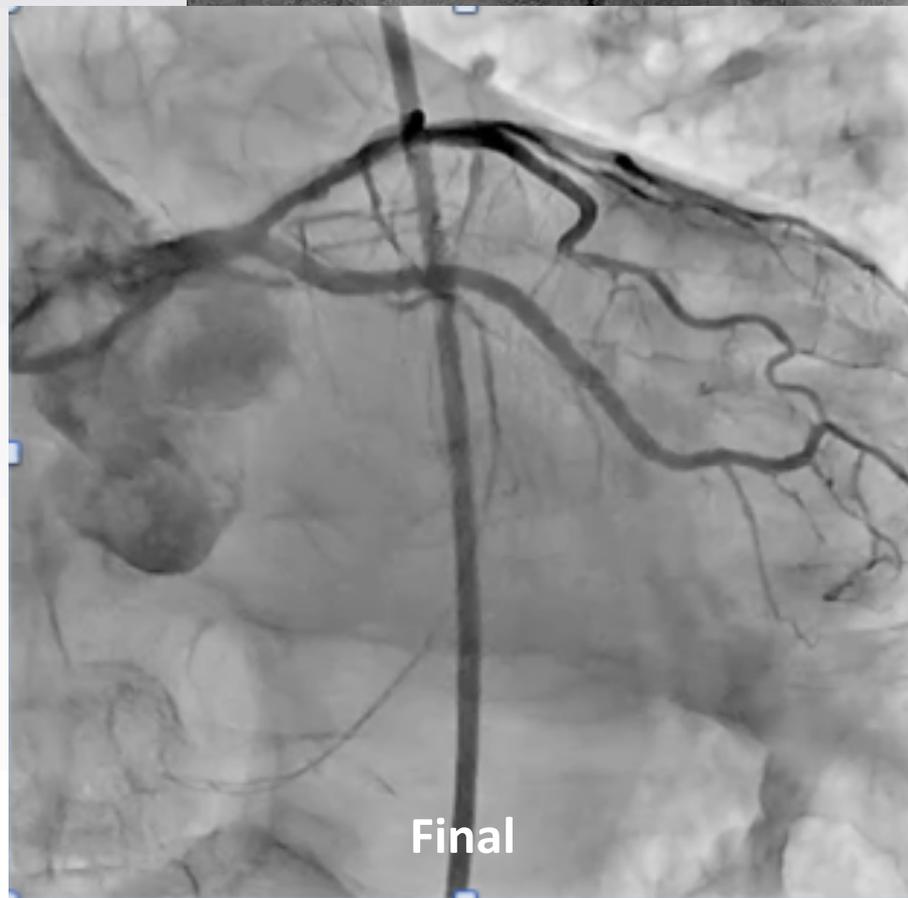
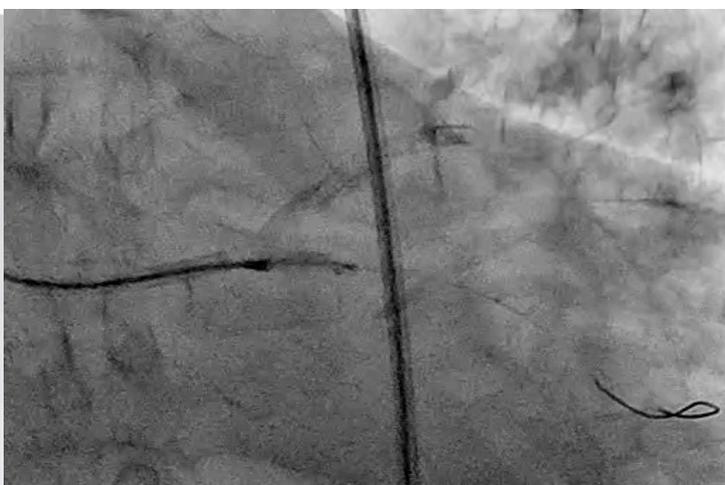
Final



Final

Case: 60's male; LCX DCA





New DCA **ATHEROCUT**[®]
Early Clinical Experience
From Mar 2015 – Jul 2016

Patients Characteristics

(Mar.15'-Jul.16')

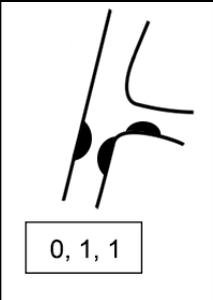
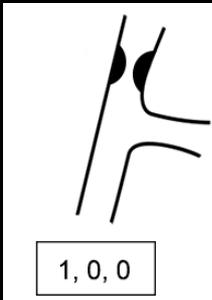
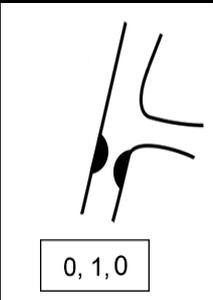
| | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| Number | 39 |
| Male | 32 (82%) |
| Age (y.o) | 67.5 ±11.2 |
| Prior MI | 8 (21%) |
| Prior CABG | 0 (0%) |
| UA | 0 (0%) |
| HT | 20 (51%) |
| DM | 11 (28%) |
| HL | 26 (67%) |
| H/O smoking | 13 (33%) |

Lesion Location

Bifurcation type

(N=39)

| LMT Bifurcation | LAD Ostial | LCx Ostial | LAD/Diagonal | LCx/OM |
|-----------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------|
| 12 (31%) | 19 (49%) | 3 (7%) | 5 (13%) | 0 (0%) |

| | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|---|
|  1, 1, 1 |  1, 1, 0 |  1, 0, 1 |  0, 1, 1 |  1, 0, 0 |  0, 1, 0 |  0, 0, 1 |
| 4 (10%) | 8 (21%) | 1 (3%) | 0 (0%) | 2 (5%) | 20 (51%) | 4 (10%) |

Almost half of lesions were LAD ostium (0,1,0).

DCA Procedural Results

(n=39)

Complications during DCA

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|
| 1) spasm | 0% |
| 2) side branch occlusion | 0% |
| 3) no flow | 0% |
| 4) perforation | 0% |

DCA Procedural Results

(n=39)

1. **ATHEROCUT[®] size L/M: 32/8[※]**
2. **Max. cutting pressure: 5.3 ± 2.5 atm**
3. **No of cut: 16.0 ± 8.2 cut**
4. **Vessels treated by DCA**
 - 1) **Main branch alone 37 (95%)**
 - 2) **Both main and side branch 2 (5%)**
5. **Post DCA %PA: 50.3 ± 9.5 %**

※ 1 Left Main bifurcation (1,1,1) case :
L size for LM-LAD / M size for LM-LCx

Stenting Procedural Results

(n=39)

None (DCA alone)

15

38%

Stenting



Crossover

1 STENT + KBT

8

21 %

1 STENT + Non KBT

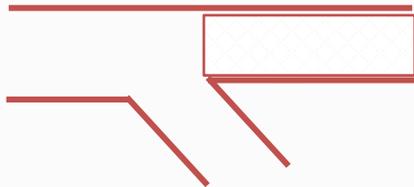
5

13 %

1 STENT + SB-POBA

1

3 %



Non crossover

10

26 %

Complex Stenting

0

0 %

KBT: kissing balloon technique; SB: side branch

Complex stenting : Crush T, Culotte stenting

Procedural Results

(n=39)

- 1) **Device success : 100%**
- 2) **Procedure success : 100%**
- 3) **Amount of Contrast Medium : 205.9 ± 66.8 cc**
- 4) **Procedure Time : 110.2 ± 24.8 min**
- 5) **Fluoroscopy Time : 40.3 ± 11.6 min**

In-Hospital Outcomes

(n=39)

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| 1) Death | 0% |
| 2) Em-CABG/TLR | 0% |
| 3) QMI | 0% |
| 4) Non-QMI | 0% |
| 5) Complication at access site | 0% |



Angiographic Follow-up Results

N=11

- **DCA alone : 4**
 - Crossover Stenting + KBT : 3**
 - Crossover Stenting + SB-POBA : 1**
 - Non-crossover : 3**

- **Fu duration: 196.3 ± 93.7 days**

- **Binary restenosis rate**
 - Main branch: 0%(0/11)**
 - Side branch: 0% (0/11)**

Benefit of DCA in Bifurcation

- **Prevention of carina and plaque shift.**
- **Avoidance of complex stenting.**
- **Short duration of DAPT.**

Although we need precise understanding of relationship between CAG & IVUS finding.

Thank you for your attention!!

